АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК



ПИСЬМО, ЭССЕ И УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ

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Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова

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АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК. УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ С ПРИМЕРНЫМИ ОТВЕТАМИ

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Инструкция по выполнению работы с примерами	
ЗАДАНИЕ 1	4
ЗАДАНИЕ 2	6
ЗАДАНИЕ 3	9
Тренировочные тесты с примерными ответами	
TECT 1	15
TECT 2	16
TECT 3	17
TECT 4	18
TECT 5	19
ПРИМЕРНЫЕ ОТВЕТЫ	20
Тренировочные задания для самостоятельной работь	I
ЗАДАНИЕ 1	30
ЗАДАНИЕ 2	36
ЗАДАНИЕ 3	40

0 Z Q H U O (C) U.

H. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова ● ОГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

Задание 2

(УЧАСТИЕ В УСЛОВНОМ ДИАЛОГЕ-РАССПРОСЕ)

Экзаменуемому требуется ответить на шесть вопросов условного телефонного опроса на определенную тему (согласно примерной тематике спецификации КИМ ОГЭ). При этом экзаменуемый не видит на экране вопроса, а только слышит его в аудиозаписи.

Временной регламент

• Время ответа на каждый вопрос – 40 секунд

Что проверяется:

Умения диалогической речи:

- Сообщать информацию, отвечая на вопросы разных видов.
- Выражать свое мнение/отношение.
- Аргументировать ответ, если требуется.
- Давать интервью.
- Точно и правильно употреблять языковые средства оформления диалогического высказывания.

Что оценивается:

- Коммуникативная составляющая ответа.
- Допускаются лексические и фонетические погрешности, не затрудняющие восприятия.

Критерии оценивания:

Максимум за задание – 6 баллов

Оценивается отдельно каждый из шести ответов.

	1 балл	0 баллов
Ответы на вопро- сы 1–6	Дан полный ответ на поставленный вопрос; допущенные отдельные фонетические, лексические и грамматические погрешности не затрудняют понимания.	Ответ на вопрос не дан, ИЛИ ответ не соответствует заданному вопросу, ИЛИ ответ дан в виде слова или словосочетания, И/ИЛИ допущены фонетические, и лексические, и грамматические ошибки, препятствующие пониманию ответа.

3

Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ОГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

Технология выполнения задания на экзамене:

- Внимательно прослушайте задание, пытаясь услышать ключевые слова, понять смысл, определить грамматическую структуру и тип вопроса.
- Можно проговорить вопрос про себя еще раз.
- Не торопитесь отвечать сразу, подумайте несколько секунд, так как у вас есть 40 секунд для ответа на каждый вопрос.
- Надо помнить, что краткий ответ на общий вопрос требует употребления вспомогательного глагола.
- Если вы сначала дали краткий ответ, далее обязательно должен следовать полный ответ.
- Ответ должен быть дан полным предложением (предложениями).
- Ответ должен быть на конкретно поставленный вопрос, не нужно делать обобщенных вступительных фраз или уходить от темы.

ПРИМЕР ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ЗАДАНИЯ

You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions.

Give full answers to the questions.

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Electronic assistant: Hello! It's the electronic assistant of the *Town Library*. We kindly ask you to take part in our survey. We need to find out how people feel about reading books. Please answer six questions. The survey is anonymous — you don't have to give your name. So, let's get started.

- 1. How old are you?
- 2. Do you like reading? Why? / Why not?
- 3. Why do people need libraries?
- 4. Do you use your school library?
- 5. Do you prefer using libraries or internet resources?
- 6. Do you think e-books will replace printed books in future?

Примерный вариант ответа учащегося на максимальный балл (6 баллов)

- 1) How old are you? I'm 15 years old.
- 2) Do you like reading? Why? / Why not? Personally, I like reading. I think that books educate people in different

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Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ОГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

spheres of life and make us more intelligent. Moreover, some books can make our life more interesting and help us entertain and relax.

3) Why do people need libraries?

People need libraries for some reasons, I think. Firstly, they can use memoirs, atlases, encyclopaedias to write their articles or other types of works. Secondly, there are also rare books and they can use them as well for their studying and work. Finally, meetings with authors are held in some libraries, so you can attend them. It can be useful for you too.

4) Do you use your school library?

Yes, I do. I use my school library sometimes. It's very convenient for doing project works or writing articles on different subjects. Moreover, I can borrow books and encyclopaedias for my literature classes and be ready to write compositions.

5) Do you prefer using libraries or internet resources?

As for me, I prefer internet resources. Firstly, it saves my time – as I can easily and quickly find the necessary information. Secondly, I don't need to go to the library, I stay at home and can use the Internet any time I wish. Thus, it's convenient.

6) Do you think e-books will replace printed books in future?

I think that e-books will replace printed books in future. Firstly, e-books are easy to carry – you need only a gadget for reading them. Secondly, you can have many books in one gadget and download as many e-books as you wish. Finally, printed books are very expensive nowadays, so you can save money.

- Внимательно прочитайте задание, обратив внимание на общую тему высказывания, указанную в формулировке задания.
- За время подготовки попытайтесь проанализировать, о чем требуется сообщить в каждом пункте плана.
- Стройте высказывание в соответствии с предложенным планом, чтобы обеспечить логичность высказывания.
- Начинайте свое высказывание с представления темы (вступления). Тема указана в формулировке задания.
- Предлагайте развернутую аргументацию, когда это необходимо (не менее двух аргументов).
- Не давайте избыточную информацию, слишком подробно комментируя каждый пункт плана, так как вам может не хватить времени.
- Не забудьте заключительную фразу.
- Используйте средства логической связи и речевые клише, например:

например.	
Expressing an opinion	I think, I believe, I suppose, It seems to me that As I see it, In my opinion, I tend to think that From my point of view,
Clarifying	By this I mean In other words The point is In fact, Actually,especiallyparticularlyfor examplesuch as

Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ОГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about environmental problems. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

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- what environmental problems our country has;
- what environmental problems you consider to be the most serious, why;
- what people can do to improve the situation.

You have to talk continuously.

TECT 2

Task 1. You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Rostov-on-Don is a big and beautiful city in Russia. It stands on the river Don. The city was founded in 1749. Nowadays it is the administrative centre in the south of Russia. More than one million people live there.

The city is being changed year by year into a modern, industrial and technology-rich city. There are many museums, art galleries, libraries, cinema halls and sport centres in the city. Rostov-on-Don is one of the largest jazz centres as well. A lot of people from all over the world come here to visit jazz festivals every year, because jazz is always a complex of emotions. It gives people delight and a sense of happiness.

Being one of the most beautiful cities in Russia, Rostov-on-Don attracts many tourists. The city is known for its beautiful old churches and monasteries.

- Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.
- 1. How old are you?
- 2. Where are you from?
- 3. What does your home town look like?
- 4. What favourite places in your home town do you have?
- 5. What ecological problems are there in your home town?
- 6. What would you do for your home town if you were the President of your country?

Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ОГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

There are several environmental problems I consider to be the most serious. First of all, it is air pollution, because exhaust fumes and chemicals deplete the ozone layer and cause the problem of global warming. Secondly, rubbish is a real threat to the Earth. Tons of rubbish are dumped into the land and water and poison our environment. As a result, there won't be enough places to put it and we even can run out of drinkable water.

No doubt, we should take urgent measures to improve the situation. Firstly, we must recycle more to reduce the amount of rubbish. Furthermore, we should use modern purifying systems in factories and plants for cleaning harmful substances. Moreover, to solve the problem of air pollution we can use less polluting forms of power generation, such as solar, wave and wind energy. In addition, the governments should ban hunting and conserve wildlife to solve the problem of animals facing extinction.

In conclusion, we should do our best to be green and environmentally friendly.

TECT 2

Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

1. How old are you?

2. Where are you from?

I'm from Saint Petersburg. It's in the north-western part of Russia. My city stands on the Nevar River not far from the Baltic Sea. It is known as the second capital of Russia and it is also the centre of cultural and political life of the whole country. Saint Petersburg is a growing city that keeps its historical places carefully.

3. What does your home town look like?

It's an old historical city and it's more than 300 years old. I know that it was founded in 1703 by Peter the Great and now it's a large city with population more than 5 million people. There are also a great number of modern buildings and the transport system is well developed. Everyone knows that it is the centre of educational life in Russia. There are a lot of museums, theatres, cinemas and concert halls. Besides, there are also many universities and other high educational institutions. For example, the Saint Petersburg State University is a well-known university in Russia and abroad.

4. What favourite places in your home town do you have?

There are some places which I like to visit. They are the masterpieces in the world architecture: the Hermitage and St Isaac's Cathedral. The Hermitage is my favourite place. Firstly, it's the largest art gallery in the world as the collections are displayed in a vast complex of six buildings. Secondly, this is the official residence of the Russian Tsars, so you can see how they lived.

5. What ecological problems are there in your home town?

There are some ecological problems in Saint Petersburg. The first problem is water pollution. Unfortunately, people dump waste into the Neva. Secondly, factories and plants produce a lot of waste and dump it into the water as well. So, it poisons and kills everything alive there. What is more, cars and buses, factories and plants pollute air with exhaust fumes. As a result, some people have problems with their health. Besides, some people litter streets with paper, cans and bottles.

6. What would you do for your home town if you were the President of your country?

If I were the President of my country, I would certainly try to make my town cleaner and more beautiful. For example, I would recommend the government spending money on recycling programmes to solve the problem of rubbish and on reconstruction of historical buildings.

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about free time. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

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- what activities you do in your free time;
- if you often spend your free time with your friends;
- if surfing the Internet occupies all your free time.

You have to talk continuously.

Free time

Nowadays, the question how to spend free time is of great importance for many young people.

I am a lucky person as I have some things which I prefer doing in my free time: reading, playing tennis and surfing the net. The most exciting activity for me is reading books. It captures me and times flies quickly. Reading also broadens my mind and I get a lot of interesting and useful information.

ЕГЭ

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК. УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ С ПРИМЕРНЫМИ ОТВЕТАМИ

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

ВАРИАНТ І	
TECT 1	4
TECT 2	7
TECT 3	10
TECT 4	13
TECT 5	16
ПРИМЕРНЫЕ ОТВЕТЫ ВАРИАНТА І	19
BAPUAHT II	
TECT 1	29
TECT 2	32
TECT 3	
TECT 4	38
TECT 5	41
ПРИМЕРНЫЕ ОТВЕТЫ ВАРИАНТА II	44
ВАРИАНТ III	
TECT 1	54
TECT 2	57
TECT 3	60
TECT 4	63
TECT 5	66
ПРИМЕРНЫЕ ОТВЕТЫ ВАРИАНТА III	69

2 8 0 **PI S** I 6 匹 仄

Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова ● ЕГЭ. Английский язык.Устная часть с примерными ответами

Тест 1

TASK 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Jupiter is the largest planet in the Solar System with a diameter of 142 984 kilometres. This is 11 times bigger than the diameter of the Earth. It is the fifth planet from the Sun. Jupiter is called a gas giant, as it is large and made up of gas. The other gas giants are Saturn, Uranus, and Neptune.

Jupiter can be seen with the naked eye. It was known to the ancient Romans, who named it after their god Jupiter. Jupiter is the third brightest object in the night sky. Only the Earth's moon and Venus are brighter.

Jupiter is twice as massive as all the other planets in the Solar System put together. It gives off more heat than it gets from the Sun. Jupiter is 11 times the width of the Earth and 318 times as massive.

Jupiter has a thin planetary ring system. These rings are difficult to see and were not discovered until 1979 by NASA's Voyager 1 probe.

Task 2. Study the advertisement.

You are considering having a rest at the seaside and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask five direct questions to find out about the following:

- hotel location
- availability of rooms
- if there is any extra charge for room service
- meals options
- availability of group price reductions for early booking

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.



Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ЕГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

Task 3. These are photos from your photo album. Choose one photo to describe to your friend.







Photo 3

You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12-15 sentences). In your talk remember to speak about:

- where and when the photo was taken
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you keep the photo in your album
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously, starting with: "I've chosen photo number ..."

Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова • ЕГЭ. Английский язык. Устная часть с примерными ответами

- Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say in which kind of voluntary work presented in the pictures you would like to take part in
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12-15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.





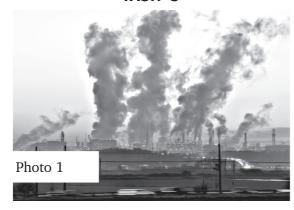
ПРИМЕРНЫЕ ОТВЕТЫ

Тест 1

TASK 2

- 1. Are there any direct flights to Manchester? / Do you have...?
- 2. Are flights on the 25th of July available? / Do you have...?
- 3. How much does the economy class seat cost? / How much is the economy class seat?
- 4. Is there a discount for online booking?
- 5. What are the payment options? / How can I pay?

TASK 3



I've chosen photo number 1.

I've got lots of amazing photos in my album and I'd like to show you this one.

- **Actually**, the photo was taken in my hometown a year ago for our school newspaper.
- The picture shows a terrifying situation with air pollution in the place where I live. In the foreground, you can see a huge factory which is releasing poisonous chemicals into the air. It's dangerous for people.
- You can see working exhaust plant pipes and thick clouds of smog which are rising into the sky causing different serious air pollution. The atmosphere in this photo is really gloomy.
- I keep this photo in my album because I wanted to publish it in the school newspaper and show my schoolmates the ecological situation in my hometown. I'm sure that we can ask our town authorities to introduce modern pollution control systems in the factories and plants to save our lives.
- **In fact**, I decided to show this photo to you as I'd like to tell you about these serious ecological problems in our town.

All in all, I hope you understand my worries.

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TASK 4





I'm going to compare and contrast two photos with people visiting different places on holidays.

- The first picture shows one of the busiest central streets of a modern city. We can see a lot of people walking across the zebra crossing. Perhaps, some of them are tourists. In the second picture we can see a woman standing on the top of the mountain or hill. Obviously, she is enjoying the view.
- Both pictures have several common things. First of all, they show people who seem to be very concentrated. Secondly, in both photos the weather is good and sunny, so people are wearing summer clothes.
- However, there are also some differences between these pictures. The main difference is that in the first picture the people are in a busy city where they can go sightseeing, shopping and find numerous places of entertainment. In contrast, the woman in the second photo is spending her holiday time in nature, far from cities, amenities and entertainment.
- One more difference is that the city is a noisy place with dirty air, which can be bad for health. On the contrary, spending time in a quiet place with fresh air is quite beneficial for our mind and body.
- As for me, I would prefer spending my holiday time in big cities.
- The point is that I like spending time in an active way visiting museums and others places of interest. Besides, it's a great chance to broaden my cultural horizons getting information about customs and traditions of other people.

All in all, the choice how to spend holiday time depends on individual preferences.

15

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК. ОГЭ и ЕГЭ на высший балл. личное письмо и эссе.

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Задание № 33 ОГЭ

Критерии оценивания

Технология выполнения

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок

Образцы работ, выполненных на высший балл

16

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения

20

Задание № 39 ЕГЭ

Критерии оценивания

26

Технология выполнения

29

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок

Образцы работ, выполненных на максимальное количество баллов

37

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения

41

Задание № 40 ЕГЭ

Критерии оценивания

46

Технология выполнения

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок

53

Образцы работ, выполненных на высший балл

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения

68

Ответы

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Н. А. Андрощук, В. Н. Баскакова • Английский язык. ОГЭ и ЕГЭ на высший балл. Личное письмо и эссе.

Письмо № 3

Недостатки при использовании средств логической связи

Saint Petersburg Russia 18.12.2018

Dear Bob.

Thank you for your last letter. I'm glad to receive it again. I'm so sorry for not writing for a long time. I was busy with my art project.

In your last letter you asked me about relations with parents. My parients let me go out till ten o'clock in the evening, because they know where I am. Them, I should go to bed till one o'clock, but in the weekends, I usually go to bed at two o'clock. Besides, I allowed to watch TV after ten o'clock. My parients know, I can't watch TV for a long time. I use TV for a background sound.

Oh, I should go. I need to do a lot of homework.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Maria

Комментарий

В этом письме 130 слов. Есть превышение заданного объема, но письмо будет проверено полностью.

Задание выполнено полностью. РКЗ оценивается в 3 балла.

Организация оценивается в 1 балл, так как текст в основном логично выстроен, но имеется 1 недостаток при использовании средств логической связи, а именно при переходе к заключению: Oh, I should go. Следует использовать другой переход: That's all for now. Недостаточно использованы слова-связки внутри абзацев.

Лексико-грамматическое оформление текста оценивается в 2 балла, так как допущены 3 ошибки:

- 1) Them, I should go to bed *till* one o'clock, следует написать так: Them, I should go to bed *before* one o'clock.
- 2) Besides, I allowed to watch TV...— следует написать так: Besides, I am allowed to watch TV...
- 3) I use TV for a background sound. следует написать так: I use TV as a background sound.

Орфография и пунктуация оценивается в 1 балл, так как допущены 3 ошибки:

- 1) My parients... Правильно: My parents...
- 2) Them, I should... Правильно: Then, I should...
- 3) My parients know, I can't watch TV for a long time. Запятая перед придаточным предложением не ставится.

«В анализируемых работах сохранены стиль, орфография и пунктуация учеников»

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H. A. Андрощук, В. Н. Баскакова ● Английский язык. ОГЭ и ЕГЭ на высший балл. Личное письмо и эссе.

Решение коммуникативной задачи (максимальный балл — 2)	Организация текста (максимальный балл— 2)	Языковое оформление текста (максимальный балл — 2)
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Письмо № 3 Неполное раскрытие одного из аспектов (вопросы)

This is a part of a letter from Kathy, your English pen friend.

...I haven't been feeling well. What can you recommend? Do you do sport regularly? I'm thinking about joining a yoga club. Is it a good idea? There are some new girls in my class, they have just moved to my city...

- Write back to Kathy answering her questions.
- Ask three questions about her new classmates.

Saint - Petersburg (*Saint Petersburg*) Russia 10.10.2018

Dear Kathy,

Thanks for your letter (for your last letter). Sorry, I haven't written for so long. I have been busy with my studies.

In your letter you ask me about exercising. As I want to be healthy, I am doing (do) my exercises regularly. Sometimes I go to the gym. To get fit you should sleep enough and do exercises every day. Moreover __ (,) you should eat healthy food and don't drink (not to drink) alcohol. I think it is a good idea to join a yoga club because there are a lot of facilities to do exercising (exercises). I can also recommend you to have a balanced diet.

It is great that you have two new classmates. Where are they from? What are their names? *Do you like them?*

Sorry, I have to go. Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Mary

(139 words)

Комментарий

Решение коммуникативной задачи. Один аспект раскрыт не полностью. Третий вопрос не соответствует тематике, этот вопрос не о друзьях, а об отношении к ним. Нет ссылки на предыдущий контакт.

Организация оценена в 2 балла.

Языковое оформление –1 балл, допущены 4 ошибки.

Н. А. Андрощук, В. Н. Баскакова ● Английский язык.ОГЭ и ЕГЭ на высший балл. Личное письмо и эссе.

Комментарий

В заключении следует подтвердить свою точку зрения, а не указывать другую. В этом эссе **PK3** оценивается в 1 балл, так как один аспект не раскрыт.

Эссе № 4. Неточное выражение противоположной точки зрения

Tema: People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job

Work is an essential part of people's life. Some people believe that satisfaction with their job leads to success. Others argue that they can achieve a lot without feeling satisfied with their job.

In my opinion, everybody wants work to bring pleasure and success. Firstly, fulfillment of particular tasks and the feeling of satisfaction stimulates workers to obtain a new target and then reach the goal. Secondly, a favourite job makes people initiative and motivated, so they become interested in getting good results and do their best at work.

On the other hand, some people consider gratification with the job to be not so important. They think that diligence and pursuit of excellence make more sense. What is more, a person who is sincerely pleased with his job, but unskilled and unqualified is unlikely to show great results.

Personally, I disagree with the opponents' point of view. I think people are driven by the desire for perfection. If people really like their job, they learn and practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.

To sum up, there are two reasonable points of view. I strongly believe that people who are passionate about their job do their best to achieve great results.

(202 words)

Комментарий

В этом эссе 202 слова. Другая точка зрения (3 абзац) высказана неточно и неполно. Далее идет нарушение логики: «They think that diligence and pursuit of excellence make more sense.» Следует написать так: «They think it is the results that make sense.» Предложение: «What is more, a person who is sincerely pleased with his job, but unskilled and unqualified is unlikely to show great results.» тоже нарушает логику. Следует написать так: «They strive for success at any cost, sometimes at the cost of their health, as they have to work longer and harder if they are unskilled and unqualified.».

Так как третий и четвертый абзацы связаны между собой, то придется исправлять и контраргумент: «If people really like their job, they learn and practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.». Таким образом, следует написать так: «If people really like their job, it will not be a burden for them to practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.».

Н. А. Андрощук, В. Н. Баскакова ● Английский язык. ОГЭ и ЕГЭ на высший балл. Личное письмо и эссе.

РКЗ в этом эссе будет оценено в 2 балла, так как два аспекта раскрыты не полностью или неточно. Организация текста будет оценена в 1 балл, так как имеются три логические ошибки.

В 2018 году были уточнены критерии оценивания заданий с развернутым ответом, в том числе и Задания №40. Была также уточнена типология стилистических ошибок. **Выделены 4 типа стилистических ошибок**:

- 1) риторические вопросы
- 2) разговорные выражения и конструкции типа Let's... (Let us и Let me все же считаем как нейтральный стиль)
- 3) сниженную лексику типа folks (people)...
- 4) три варианта стяженных форм:
 - типа I'm, he's...
 - отрицательные формы типа don't, aren't...
 - формы модальных глаголов типа can't, I'd like...

Если допущено одно нарушение нейтрального стиля любого типа, ставится + по данному аспекту, если больше, но не во всех типах, то ставится + –, если есть нарушения во всех четырех типах, то считаем данный аспект 6 по **PK3** не состоявшимся и ставим –.

Эссе № 5. Нарушения нейтрального стиля

Teмa: People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job

The problem of choosing the future career is very urgent nowadays. Some people believe that people become successful at work if *they're* pleased with their job. However, there are others who claim that revel *doesn't* affect the job success.

In my opinion, it is better to choose job that you love. Firstly, it gives no satisfaction to work on unlikeable job. People who work on such jobs are more oftenly affected by stress. Secondly, if get engaged in the work *you're* cut out for, the work'll be much easier for you. The job should be like a hobby.

On the other hand, some people say that job must be chosen according to material aspect of the profession. It is common knowledge that good salary gives opportunity to satisfy all person's needs.

I totally disagree with the statement above, because there are people for whom the job satisfaction is more important than high salary. Undoubtedly, the financial aspect is very important but it has no sense if *you'll* live your life as a bored, exhausted slug.

In conclusion, there are two points of view on the problem. I suppose that the job must be not only well-paid, but satisfying. However, other people should decide for themselves to live rich and prosperous yet unhappy life or to have a gas.

(218 words)

Н. А. АНДРОЩУК, С. А. ЛОСКУТОВА

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

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