

СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ
В ЕДИНОМ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОМ ЭКЗАМЕНЕ (ЕГЭ)
ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

В ЕГЭ по английскому языку в разделе 3 „Грамматика и лексика“ потребуется умение использовать аффиксы для образования имен существительных, прилагательных, наречий и глаголов, включая отрицательные префиксы для образования слов с нужным значением. В таблице перечислены все аффиксы, которые могут потребоваться для успешного выполнения заданий на словообразование на экзамене.

Существительные	Глаголы	Прилагательные	Наречия	Отрицательные префиксы
-er / -or, -ness, -ist, -ship, -ing, -sion / -tion, -ance / -ence, -ment, -ity	re-, dis-, mis-; -ize / -ise	-y, -ic, -ful, -al, -ly, -ian / -an, -ing, -ous, -ible / -able, -less, -ive, inter-	-ly	un-, in- / im-

Значение аффиксов показано в следующей таблице:

Аффиксы и их значения	Примеры
-er / -or person or object that does a specified action	admirer, believer, director, educator, employer
-ness state of being	attractiveness, brightness, consciousness, distinctiveness, effectiveness
-ist person or object that does a specified action	activist, artist, capitalist, classicist, criminologist
-ship state of being; position held	championship, citizenship, friendship, leadership, ownership
-ing act of	building, heading, manufacturing, moving, reading
-sion state of being	admission, conclusion, decision, impression, possession
-tion state of being	action, definition, education, hesitation, imagination
-ance state or quality of	acceptance, acquaintance, annoyance, significance, tolerance
-ence state or quality of	correspondence, difference, obedience, preference, residence
-ment condition	achievement, agreement, development, encouragement, involvement

ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ

При выполнении заданий на словообразование обращайтесь внимание на контекст. Определяйте, какое слово требуется в предложении — имя существительное, прилагательное, глагол или наречие, а также не должно ли оно иметь отрицательное значение.

Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

NOUNS

“THE CALL OF THE WILD”

Task 1

1	Francois was stern, demanding instant _____, and by virtue of his whip receiving it.	OBEY
2	With a roar that was almost lionlike in its _____, he again hurled himself at the man.	FEROCIOUS
3	But Buck did not read the newspapers, and he did not know that Manuel, one of the gardener’s helpers, was an undesirable _____.	ACQUAINT
4	Dazed, suffering intolerable pain from throat and tongue, with the life half throttled out of him, Buck attempted to face _____.	TORMENT
5	He had great faith in Buck’s strength and had often thought him capable of starting such a load; but never, as now, had he faced the _____ of it, the eyes of a dozen men fixed upon him, silent and waiting.	POSSIBLE
6	His _____ was rapid.	DEVELOP
7	Of this _____ Buck was unwittingly guilty, and the first knowledge he had of his indiscretion was when Solleks whirled upon him and slashed his shoulder to the bone for three inches up and down.	OFFEND
8	The _____ Buck gave the rebels led them into all kinds of petty misdemeanors.	ENCOURAGE

ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

“WHITE FANG”

Task 13

1	The trees had been stripped by a recent wind of their white covering of frost, and they seemed to lean towards each other, black and _____, in the fading light.	OMEN
2	The land itself was a desolation, _____, without movement, so lone and cold that the spirit of it was not even that of sadness.	LIFE
3	It crushed them with the weight of unending vastness and _____ decree.	ALTERABLE
4	The pale light of the short _____ day was beginning to fade, when a faint far cry arose on the still air.	SUN
5	His voice sounded hoarse and _____, and he had spoken with apparent effort.	REAL
6	“Seems to me, Henry, they’re staying _____ close to camp,” Bill commented.	REMARK
7	Though he followed her, he was still dubious, and he could not forbear an occasional halt in order more _____ to study the warning.	CAREFUL
8	She soared high, but not so high as the quarry, and her teeth clipped emptily together with a _____ snap.	METAL
9	They possessed greater mastery over matter than the gods he had known, most _____ among which was Grey Beaver.	POWER
10	But at the end of half an hour he arose, growled _____ at the motionless ball, and trotted on.	WRATHFUL

GLOSSARY

Write down the Russian equivalents paying attention to the part of speech.

abandonment _____

ability _____

absolutely _____

abundance _____

acquaintance _____

acuteness _____

adaptability _____

addition _____

additional _____

adjustment _____

administration _____

admiration _____

adoration _____

adventurous _____

affection _____

agility _____

alertness _____

aloofness _____

amazement _____

anarchist _____

announcement _____

anxious _____

apologetic _____

appearance _____

appointment _____

apprehension _____

apprehensive _____

arrangement _____

assumption _____

astonishment _____

awful _____

awkwardness _____

badly _____

basic _____

beautiful _____

boldly _____

boldness _____

breathless _____

brutality _____

business _____

carefully _____

cautious _____

civilization _____

clearness _____

competitive _____

completeness _____

comradeship _____

concealment _____

conception _____

conclusion _____

confusion _____

consciousness _____

conservative _____

consideration _____

consultation _____

contemplation _____

conveyance _____

conviction _____

countless _____

cowardly _____

creative _____

darkness _____

deceptive _____

decision _____

Task 17

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. painful | 6. scientific |
| 2. mysterious | 7. intellectual |
| 3. fiercely | 8. warningly |
| 4. sympathetic | 9. Apprehensive |
| 5. fearless | 10. meaningless |

Task 18

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|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. deceptive | 6. philosophic |
| 2. awful | 7. easy |
| 3. suspicious | 8. expensive |
| 4. honorable /
honourable | 9. helpless |
| 5. unable | 10. endless |

Task 19

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|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. conservative | 6. creative |
| 2. jealous | 7. equally |
| 3. heroic | 8. effortless |
| 4. massive | 9. beautiful |
| 5. original | 10. wonderful |

Task 20

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. merely | 6. hopeless |
| 2. additional | 7. keenly |
| 3. responsive | 8. cautious |
| 4. competitive | 9. successful |
| 5. furious | 10. merciless |

Task 21

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|----------------|---------------|
| 1. mossy | 6. impression |
| 2. peaceful | 7. appearance |
| 3. destruction | 8. boldly |
| 4. humanity | 9. natural |
| 5. simply | 10. statement |

Task 22

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|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. boldness | 6. satisfaction |
| 2. slowly | 7. anarchists |
| 3. worthless | 8. enjoyable |
| 4. drowsiness | 9. conclusions |
| 5. utterance | 10. consciousness |

Task 23

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. scientist | 6. sincerity |
| 2. definition | 7. exception |
| 3. impolite | 8. heartily |
| 4. silence | 9. Regardless |
| 5. fundamental | 10. emptiness |

Task 24

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|---------------|------------------|
| 1. discussion | 6. suddenly |
| 2. leaders | 7. awkwardness |
| 3. teacher | 8. consideration |
| 4. unlike | 9. intensity |
| 5. simplicity | 10. warmly |

Task 25

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|------------------|---------------|
| 1. division | 6. conviction |
| 2. violence | 7. meekness |
| 3. dryly / drily | 8. painful |
| 4. expression | 9. decision |
| 5. lawyers | 10. unable |

Task 26

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|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. evidence | 6. tactful |
| 2. badly | 7. personal |
| 3. protection | 8. professional |
| 4. impossible | 9. reporter |
| 5. monstrously | 10. uncomfortable |

Task 27

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|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. frightful | 6. lecturers |
| 2. inexperience | 7. visitors |
| 3. absolutely | 8. industrial |
| 4. happiness | 9. wealthy |
| 5. provision | 10. embarrassment |

Task 28

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|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. assumption | 6. aloofness |
| 2. deliberation | 7. announcement |
| 3. amazement | 8. conception |
| 4. dramatic | 9. cowardly |
| 5. warnings | 10. independent |

Task 29

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. deeply | 6. immorality |
| 2. inadequate | 7. tenderness |
| 3. appointment | 8. restless |
| 4. recognition | 9. unresponsive |
| 5. harshness | 10. breathless |

Task 30

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|------------------|---------------|
| 1. insanity | 6. clearness |
| 2. inconceivable | 7. ownership |
| 3. patriotic | 8. business |
| 4. divergence | 9. profitable |
| 5. insanity | 10. roughly |